

CFD in Microfluidics systems

ADVANCED MODELLING & SIMULATION – AMS –

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Microfluidics systems

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Microchannel Heat Sink

- Bubbly flow: $j_G = 0.66$, $j_L = 1.11$ m/s; $a = 0.205$

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- Slug flow: $j_G = 0.66$, $j_L = 1.11$ m/s; $a = 0.376$

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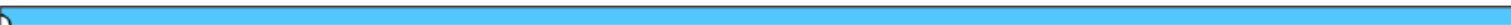
- Slug train flow: $j_G = 1.57$, $j_L = 1.11$ m/s; $a = 0.498$

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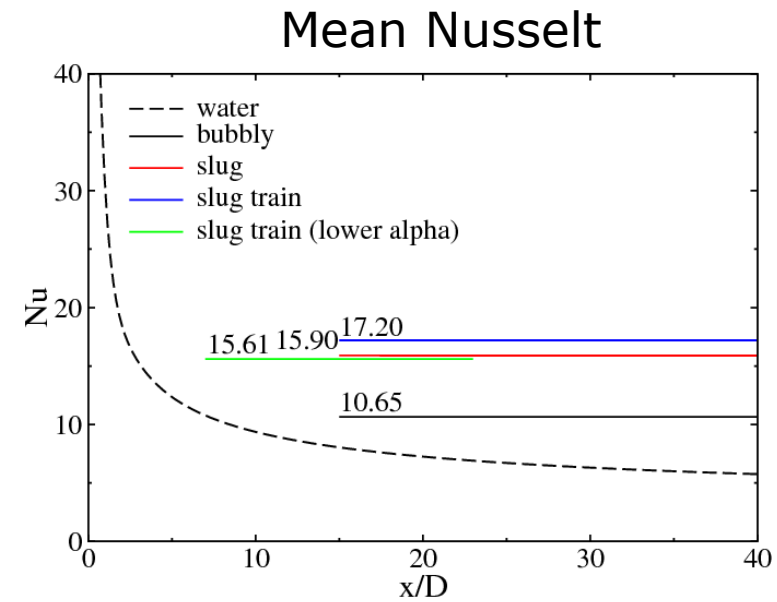
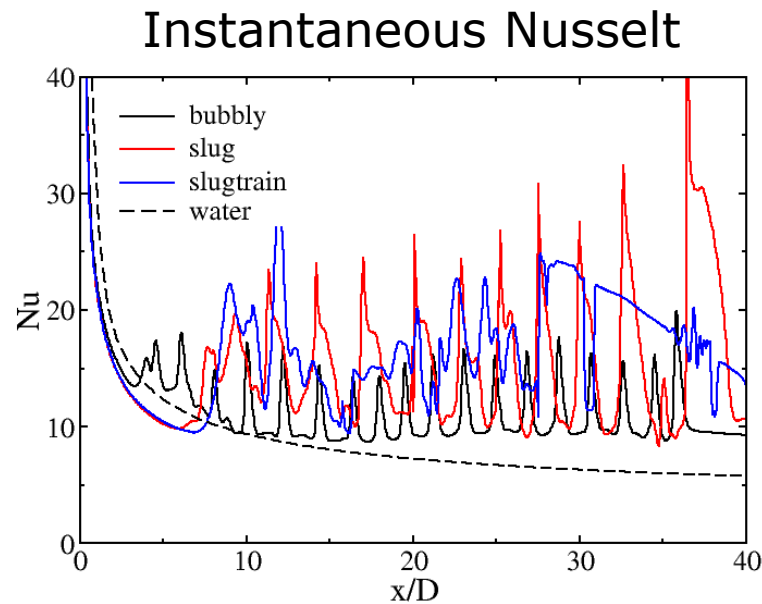
- Churn flow: $j_G = 4.42$, $j_L = 1.11$ m/s; $a =$

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SLUGS AND BUBBLES ACT AS A SURFACE WASHING MEANS ENHANCING HEAT TRANSFER (NU)

Nusselt number

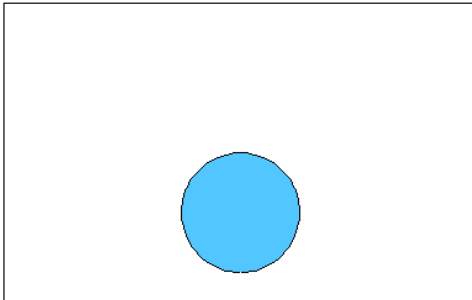


Five (5) times higher heat transfer for slug-train flow regime

Droplet impact – 2D & 3D examples

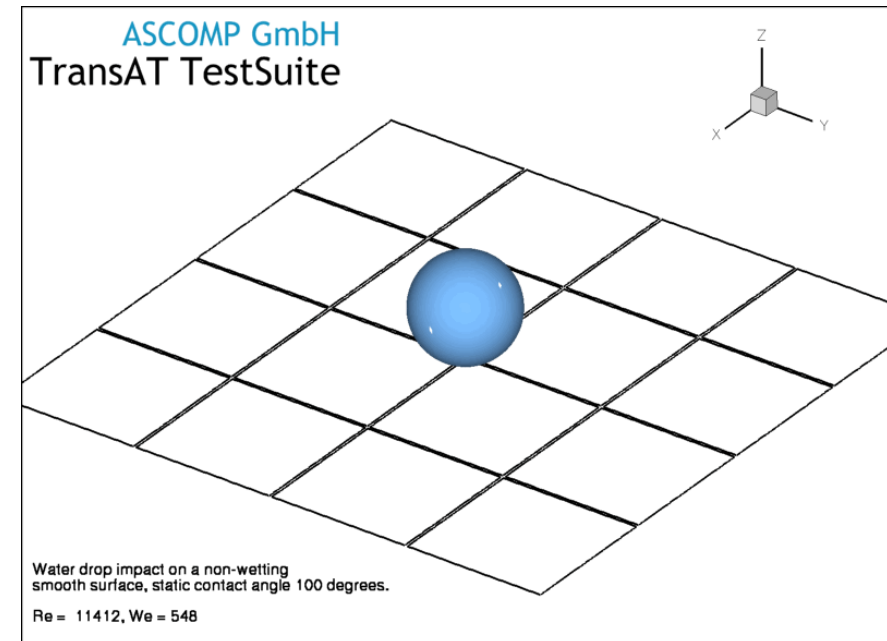
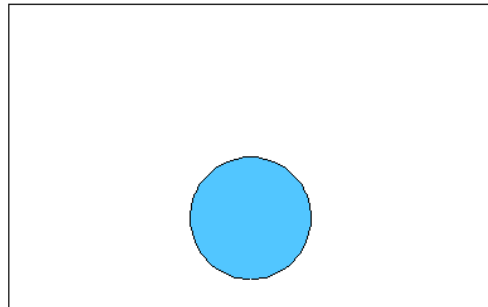
2D: adherence

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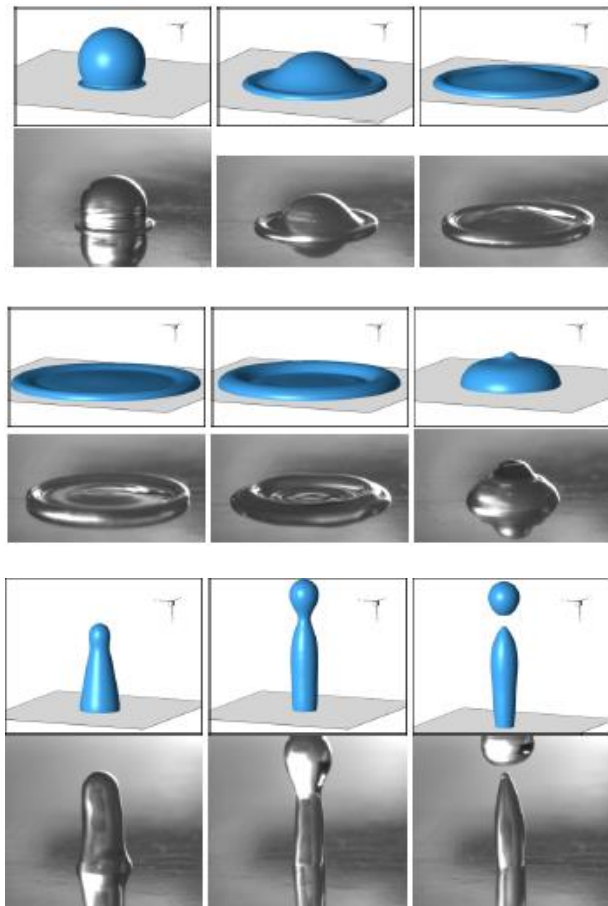
2D: bouncing

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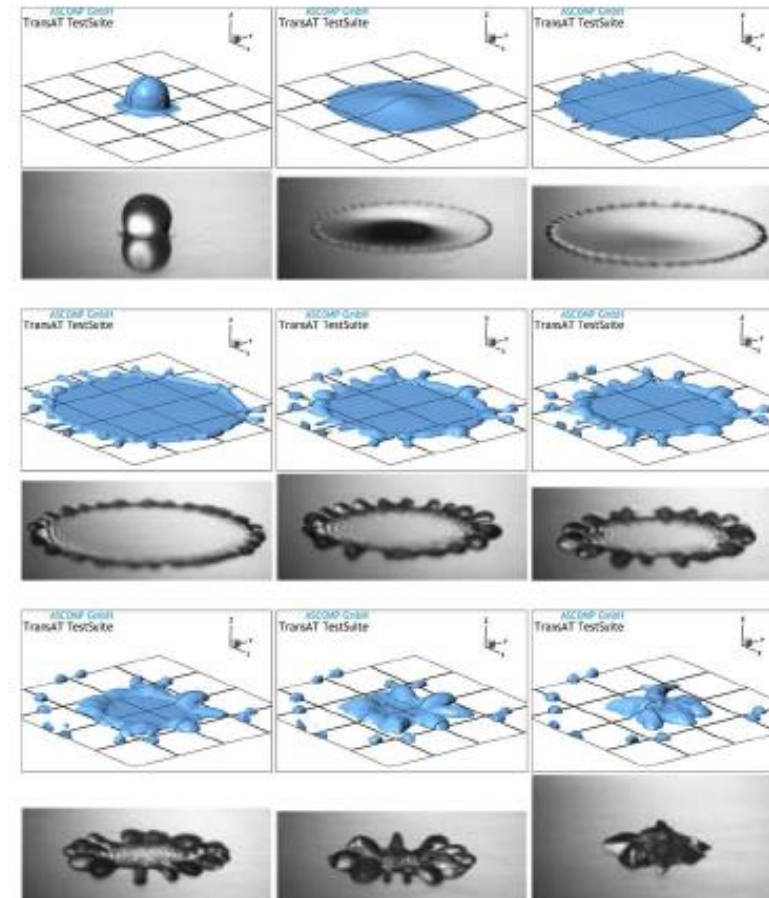


Bubble impact on dry surfaces

2D: $CA = 100$, $We = 52$ and $Re = 3245$

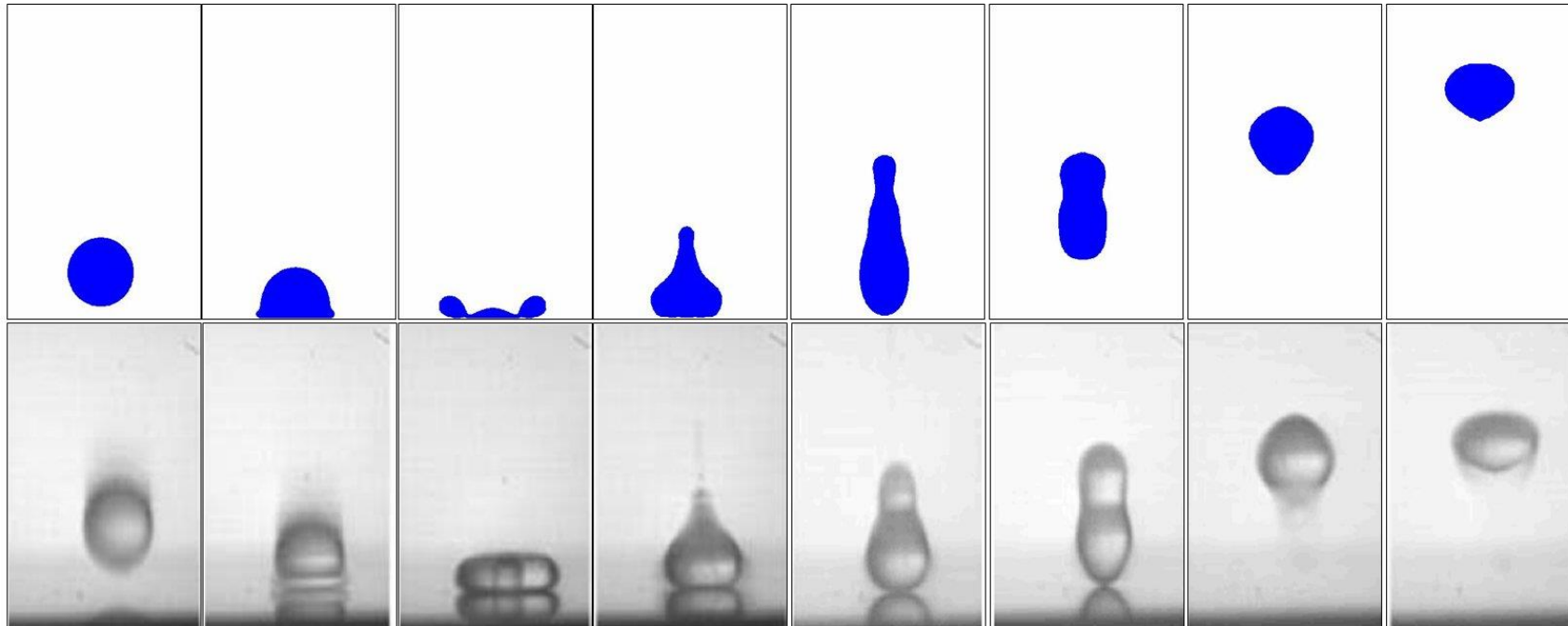


3D: $CA = 100$; $We = 548$ and $Re = 11412$



(LEIDENFROST PHENOMENA; IMPERIAL COLLEGE LONDON)

Droplet rebounding on a hot surface



Exp: Wachters et al., Chem. Eng. Science, 1966 CFD: Chatzikyriakou et al., Appl. Therm Eng., 2009

TRANSAT'S DYNAMIC CONTACT ANGLE HELPS PREDICT THE RETURN TO EQUILIBRIUM

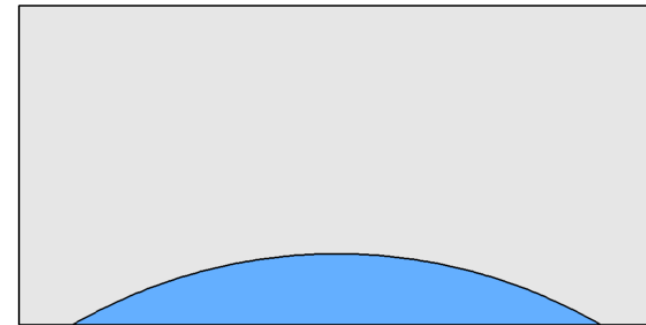
Droplet returning to equilibrium



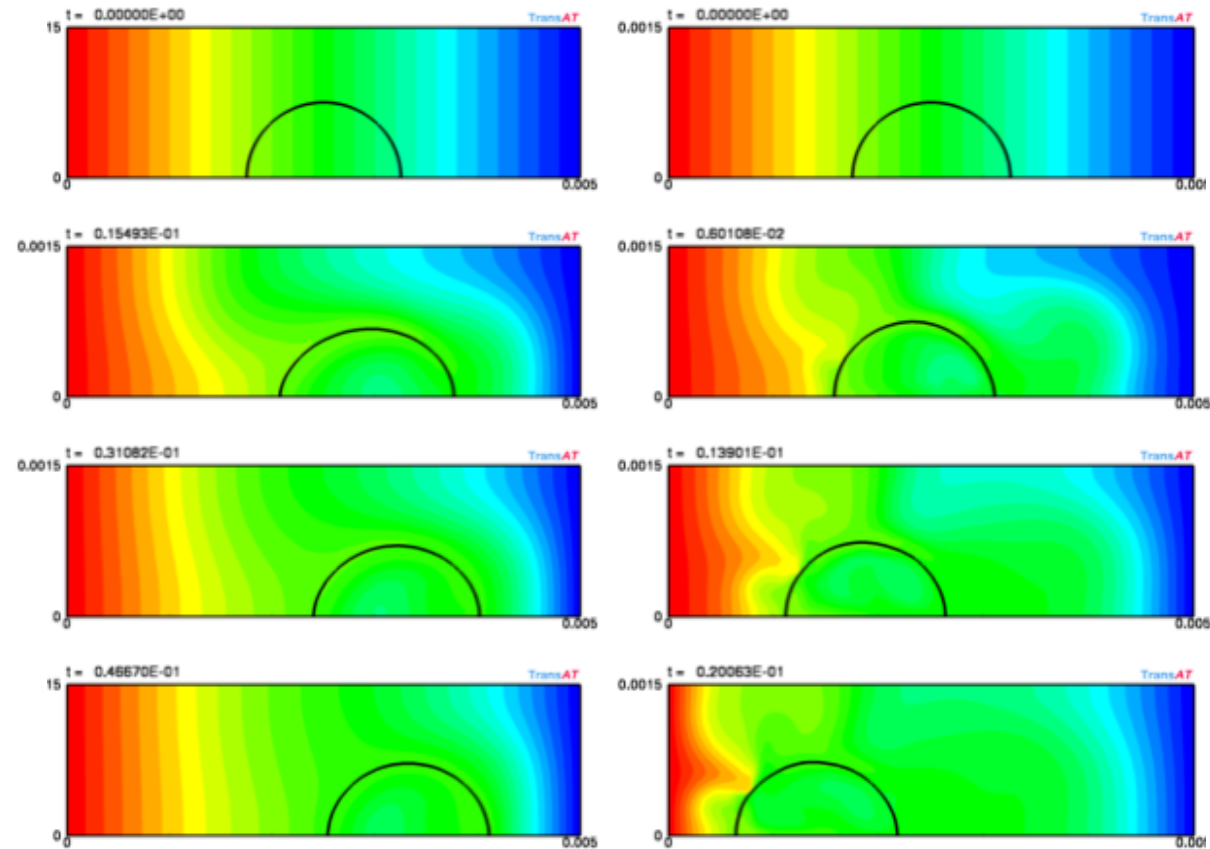
Narayanan & Lakehal, Proc. NSTI Boston, paper 770, 2006.

PDM Spelt, JCP 207 (2005)
Case I: Implicit, 128 x 64

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TransAT TestSuite



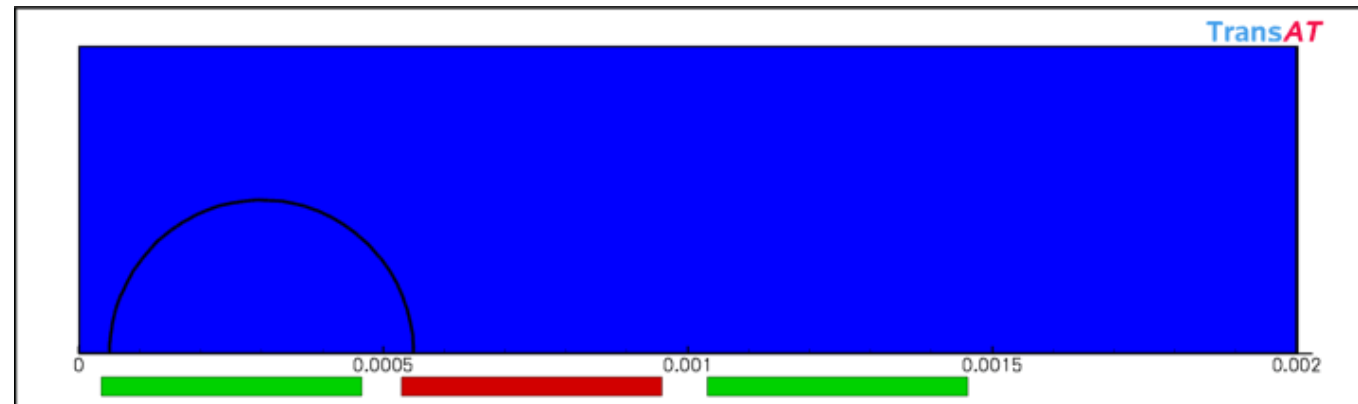
Bubble manipulation with Marangoni forces



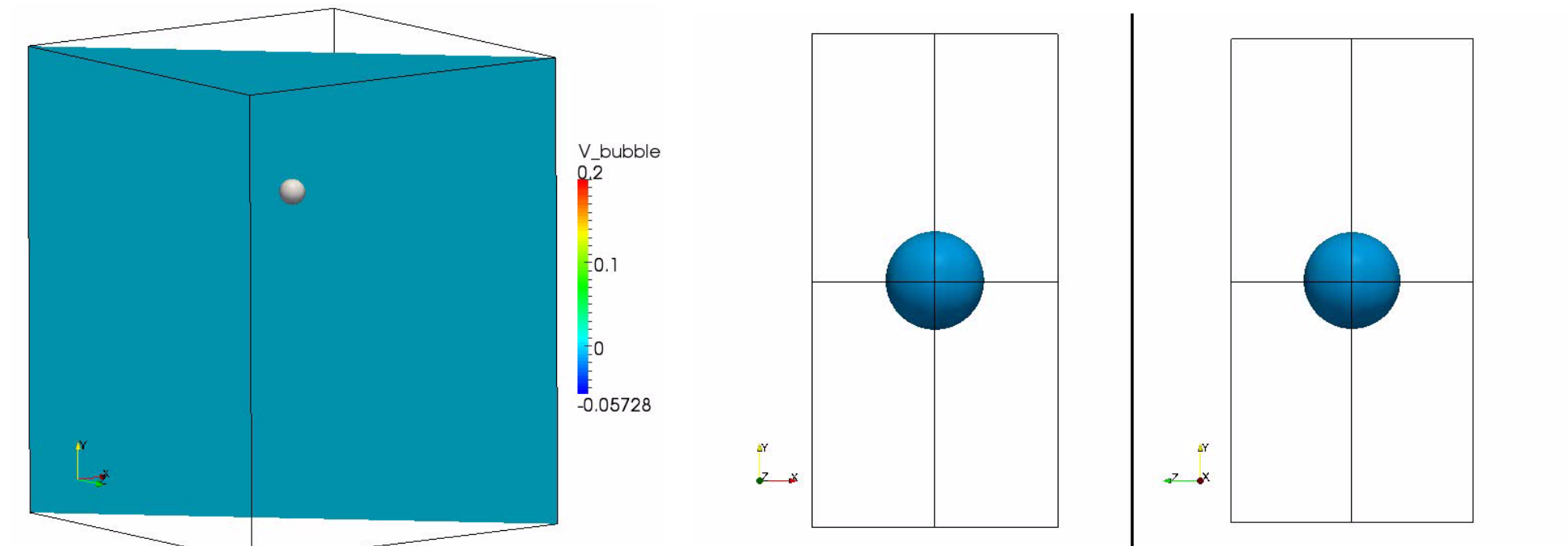
Bubble manipulation with Electrowetting effects

$$\cos \theta(V) = \cos \theta(0) - \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r A V^2}{\gamma_{LV} 2D}$$

Water

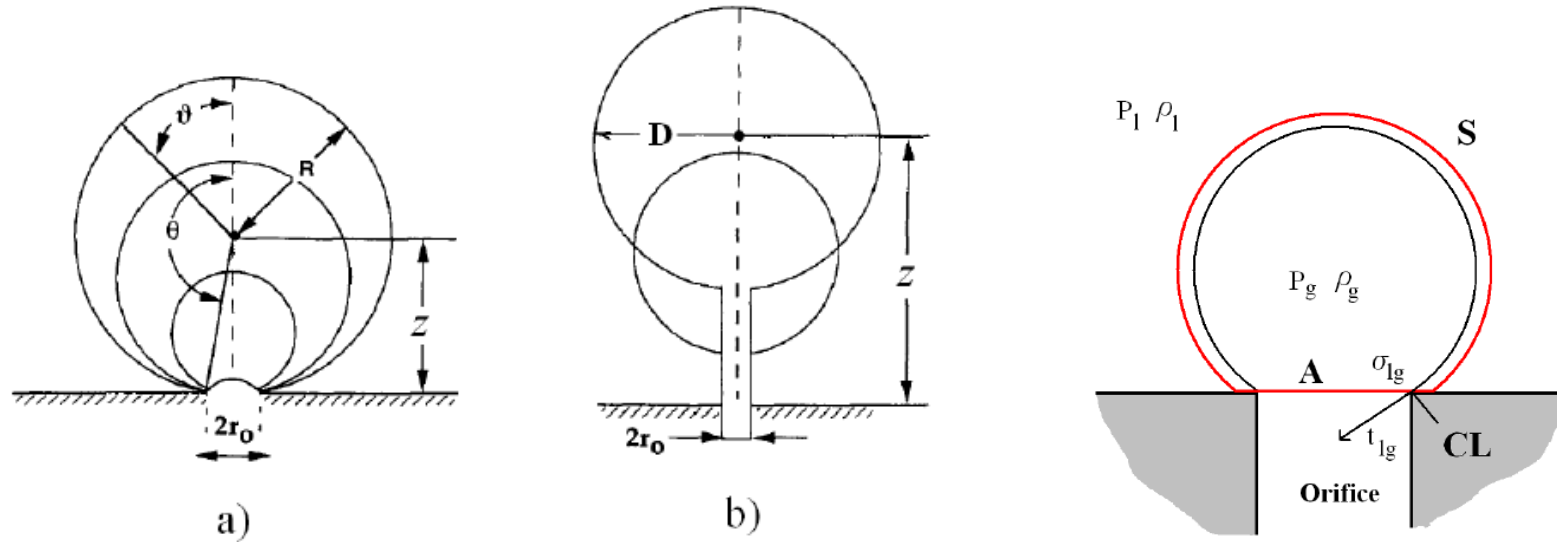


Bubble manipulation with external forcing



BUBBLE GROWTH MECHANISM IN (A) EXPANSION AND (B) DETACHMENT SEQUENCES (BUYEVICH, 1996)

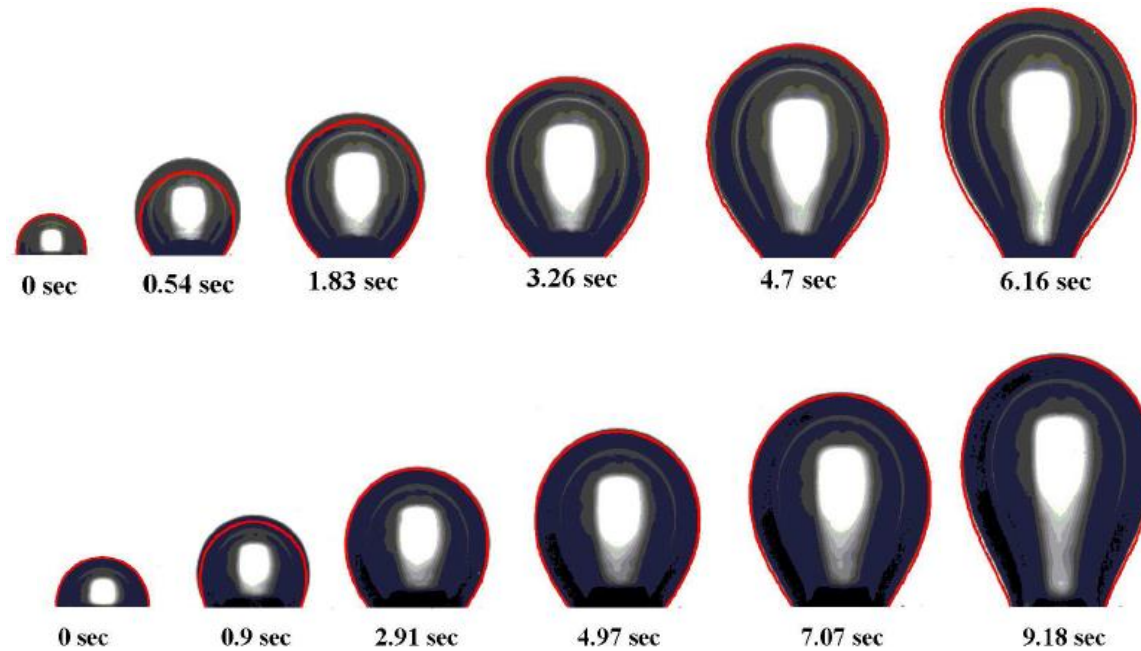
Bubble growth dynamics from orifices



S. Di-Bari and A. Robbins, Trinity College Dublin 2011.

BUBBLE GROWTH IN WATER FROM A 1 AND 1.6 MM ORIFICE DIAMETER COMPARED WITH TRANSAT CFD (RED LINE).

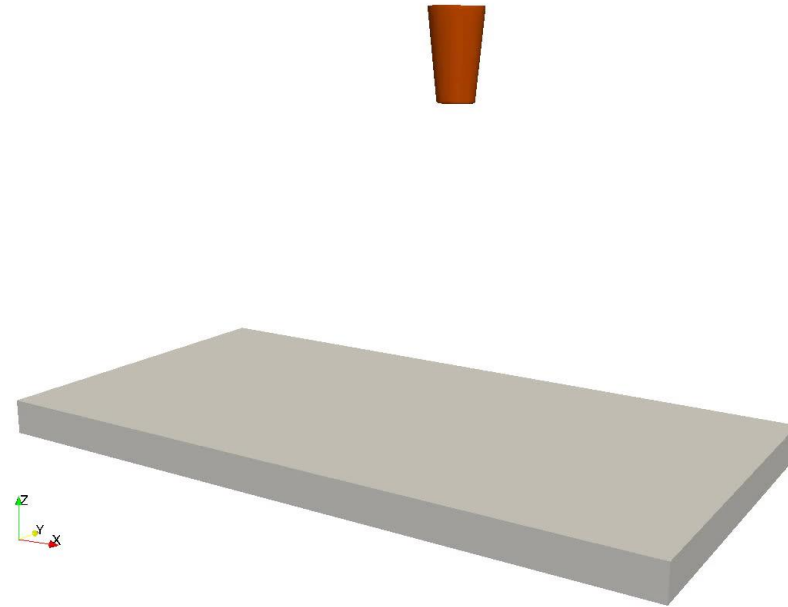
Bubble growth dynamics from orifices



S. Di-Bari and A. Robbins, Trinity College Dublin 2011.

FOR LG CHEMICALS, KOREA

Adhesive dispensing systems and coating

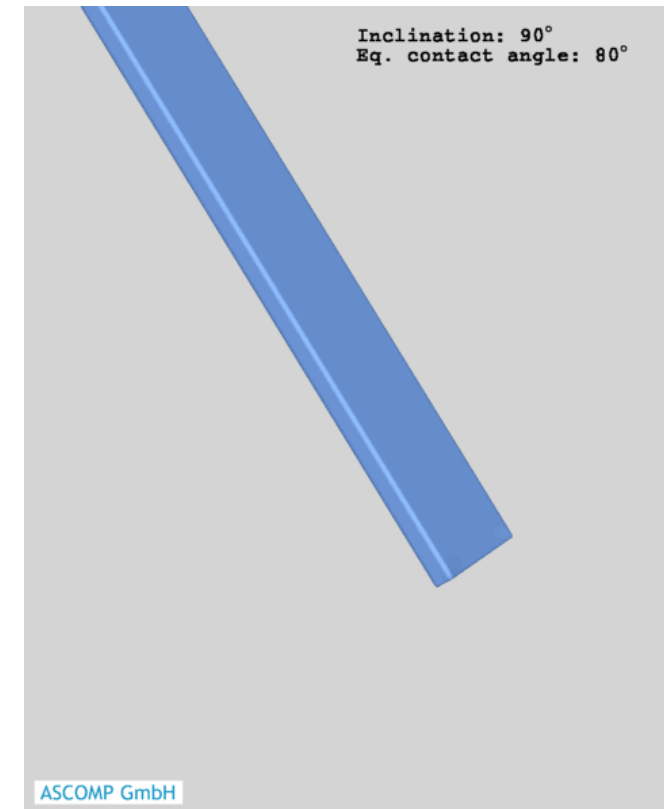
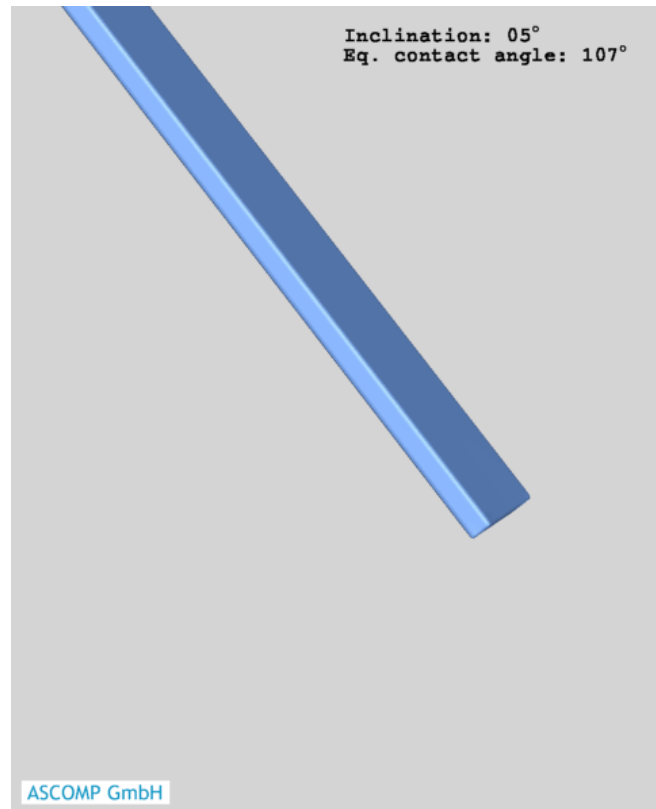


Rheology: Carreau model
Interface: Level sets
Wetting: Dynamic contact angle (Young's meniscus force partition)

Shear thinning is observed in the liquid only

FOR BEHR GMBH GERMANY

Dripping





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